

PYGMY RABBIT PETITION BIBLIOGRAPHY

- American Lands Alliance. 2001. *The Sagebrush Sea*. Washington, DC.
- Anderson. L. D. 1991. Bluebunch wheatgrass defoliation effects and recovery. USDI. BLM. Technical Bulletin. Salmon, ID
- Anderson, J. E. and K. E. Holte. 1981. Vegetation Development over 25 years without grazing on sagebrush-dominated rangelands in southeastern Idaho. *Journal of Range Management*. 34(1):25-29.
- Anderson, J. E., K. T. Ruppel, J. M. Glennon and K. E. Holte. 1996. Plant communities, ethnoecology, and flora of the Idaho National Engineering Laboratory. In O. D. Markham, ed. *Environmental Science and Research Foundation*. 111pps.
- Anthony, H. E. 1913. Mammals of northern Malheur County, Oregon. *Bulletin American Museum of Natural History*. 32: 1-27.
- Ashley, P. 1992. Grand Coulee Dam wildlife mitigation program pygmy rabbit programmatic management plan Douglas, County, Washington.
- Ashton, L. 1/18/03. *SF Gate*. Limited bunny love slows pygmy rabbit breeding program..
- Austin, M. 2000-2004. Seeps, springs and riparian zones of selected public lands regions. Red Willow Research. Twin Falls, ID. Series of reports.
- Austin, M. 2002. Seeps, springs and riparian zones of selected public lands regions. Red Willow Research. Twin Falls, ID.
- Austin, M. 2002. An inventory of *Brachylagus idahoensis* within selected study areas of the Shoshone BLM Field Office. Red Willow Research, Twin Falls, ID.
- Bailey, V. *The Mammals and Life Zones of Oregon*. North American Fauna. No. 55. 1-416.
- Bartels, P. and D. Hays. 2001?. Summary of pygmy rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) survey and trapping efforts on historical sites in Oregon and Idaho. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. Olympia, WA.
- Bartels, P. 11/4/02. E-mail to J. Roy, FWS.
- Bartels, P. 10/18/02. E-mail to L. LeCaptain, FWS.
- Beauvais, G. 2003. E-mail to USFWS Marcy Haworth re: Pygmy Rabbit Meeting. 1/13/03.
- Beeman, P. 2002. Ag scientists feel the heat. *Des Moines Register*.
- Belsky, A.J. 1997. Western juniper: is it a threat to arid northwestern ecosystems? *Journal of Range Management*. 49: 53-59.

Belsky, A.J. and J. Gelbard. 2000. Livestock grazing and weed invasions in the arid West. Oregon Natural Desert Association. Bend, OR.

Belsky, A. J. and D. M. Blumenthal. 1997. Effects of livestock grazing on stand dynamics and soils in upland forest of the interior. *Conservation Biology* 11: 315-327.

Belsky, A. J., A. Matzke and S. Uselman. 1999. Survey of livestock influences on stream and riparian ecosystems in the western United States. *Journal of Soil and Water Conservation* 419-431.

Billings, W. D. 1994. Ecological impacts of cheatgrass and fire on ecosystems in the western Great Basin. Pages 22-30. *In* S.B. Monsen and S.J. Kitchen, eds. Proceedings – ecology and management of annual rangelands. Intermountain Research Station. Ogden, UT.

Biodiversity Conservation Alliance. 2002. “Reduced-Impact Seismic Exploration”.

Borell, A. E. and R. Ellis. 1934. Mammals of the Ruby Mountains region of northeastern Nevada. *Journal of Mammalogy* 15: 12-44.

Bradfield, T. 1975. On the behavior and ecology of the pygmy rabbit *Sylvilagus idahoensis*. MS. Thesis, Idaho State University, Pocatello, ID. 43 pps.

Braun, C. E. 1998. Sage grouse declines in western North America: what are the problems?

Brennan, L. A. 1989. Report of a survey of mountain quail habitat in eastern Oregon, southeastern Washington, western Idaho and Northern Nevada. Unpubl. Report. The Chukar Foundation. Boise, ID.

Brussard, P.B., S. Meredith and E. Beever. 2003. Pygmy rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) annotated bibliography.

Campbell, T.M. T.W. Clark, and C.R. Groves. 1982. First record of pygmy rabbits in Wyoming. *Great Basin Naturalist*. 42(1): 100.

Carson, R. 1962. *Silent Spring*. Houghton Mifflin. Boston, MA.

Carter, J. 8/2/01 WWP comment letter to BLM Salt Lake Field Office Acting Manager Warwick.

California Department of Fish and Game. (D. F. Williams) 1986. Mammalian species of concern.

California Department of Fish and Game. California Wildlife Habitat Relationships System. Pygmy rabbit. www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/M044.html

California Department of Fish and Game. 1997. Wildlife Habitat Relationships Map.

California Department of Fish and Game/California Natural Diversity Database. 2002. Special Animals.

California Department of Fish and Game. 2002. Pygmy Rabbit. Map. Text by G. Hoefler. www.sibr.com/mammals/MO44.html

California Department of Fish and Game. 2003. Pygmy rabbit, *Brachylagus idahoensis*. (Draft).

Christian Science Monitor. 2001. Rescuing pygmy rabbits. 8/31/2001.

Coffin, P. 1996. USFWS File Note. Pygmy Rabbit - Marys River riparian pasture.

Committee for Idaho's High Desert v. Collinge. Civ. No. 01-01110-S-BLW.

Conde, L. L. 1982. Comparative ecology of pygmy rabbits and black-tailed jackrabbits in southcentral Idaho. MS thesis. Brigham Young University, Provo Utah. (Abstract review only, in Brussard et al. 2003).

Connelly, J. W., M. A. Schroeder, A. R. Sands, C. E. Braun. 2000. Guidelines to the management of sage grouse populations and their habitats. *Wildlife Society Bulletin*. 28(4): 967-985.

Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Holmgren, and J. L. Reveal. 1972. *Intermountain Flora. Vascular Plants of the Intermountain West, U.S.A., Vol. 1*. The New York Botanical Garden/Hafner Publishing Company. NY/London.

Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Homgren, J. L. Reveal and P. K. Holmgren. 1994. *Intermountain Flora. Vascular Plants of the Intermountain West, U.S.A., Vol. 5*. The New York Botanical Garden, NY.

Davis, W. B. 1939. *Recent mammals of Idaho*. Caxton Printers. Ltd., Caldwell, ID. 400 pps.

Donahue, D. 1999. *The Western Range Revisited*. University of Oklahoma Press. Norman, OK. 388 pps.

Doremus, J. 2/24/02. E-mail to Fite re: Snake River Birds of Prey spotlight transects.

Elko Free Press. 3/13/03. Geothermal Plant near Tuscarora.

Environmental Defense Institute. 2003. INEEL is violating air emission regulations watchdog groups charge. *INEEL News*. Vol. 14:2.

Environmental Science and Research Foundation. 12/30/96. News Release. Small rabbits focus of big study on the INEL.

Environmental Science and Research Foundation. 1/03. Pygmy rabbit release on the INEEL. www.stoller-eser.com/Newsletter/January2003.htm.

Evans, R. Erosional impacts of grazing animals, in *Progress in Physical Geography*. 22, 2 (1998) 251-268.

Federal Register. November 21, 1991. Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Animal Candidate Review for Listing as Endangered or Threatened Species. Vol. 56, No. 225, 58804-58836.

Federal Register. November 15, 1994. Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Animal Candidate Review for Listing as Endangered or Threatened Species. Vol. 59, 219: 58982-59028.

Federal Register. February 23, 2000. Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants: Final Rule to List the Riparian Brush Rabbit and the Riparian, or San Joaquin Valley, Woodrat as Endangered. Vol. 65, 36: 8881-8890.

Federal Register. November 30, 2001. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant; emergency rule to list the Columbia Basin distinct population segment of the pygmy rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) as endangered. 66, 231: 59734-59749.

Federal Register. November 30, 2001. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; Proposed rule to list the Columbia Basin distinct population segment of the pygmy rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) as endangered. Vol. 66, 231: 59769-59771.

Federal Register. July 15, 2002. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; Listing the plant *Lepidium papilliferum* (slickspot peppergrass) as endangered. Vol. 67, 135: 46441-46450.

Federal Register. July 17, 2002. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; reopening of the comment period on the proposed listing of the Columbia Basin Distinct Population Segment of the pygmy rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) as endangered . Vol. 67, 137: 46951.

Federal Register. March 5, 2003. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants: Final Rule to List the Columbia Basin Distinct Population Segment of the Pygmy Rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) as Endangered. Vol. 68, 43: 10388-10409.

Fisher, J.S. 1979. Reproduction in the pygmy rabbit. MS. Idaho State University. Pocatello, ID.

Fite, K. 2/28/02. CHD letter and photos to Battle Mountain BLM Manager Smith re: Carico Lake, Argenta and Austin allotments.

Fite, K. 12/01/02. CHD letter to Battle Mountain BLM Manager Smith re: Carico Lake and Argenta allotments BLM drought tour.

Fite, K. Letter. 12/02. CHD letter to Owyhee Field Office BLM Manager Whitlock re: Riddle allotment.

Fite, K. 2/28/03. CHD letter to Owyhee Field Office BLM Manager Whitlock re: Blackstock Springs/Piute Butte.

Fite, K. 1/22/03. CHD letter to NPS McGinnis and Santucci re: Rock Creek/Fossil Butte burn.

- Fleischner, T. L. 1994. Ecological costs of livestock grazing in western North America. *Conservation Biology*. 8:629-644.
- Gabler, K. I. 1997. Distribution and habitat requirements of the pygmy rabbit on the Idaho National Environmental and Engineering Laboratory, MS. Thesis. Department of Biology, Idaho State University, Pocatello, ID.
- Gabler, K. I., J. W. Laundre, L. T. Heady, 2000. Predicting the suitability of habitat in southeast Idaho for pygmy rabbits. *J. Wildlife. Management*. 64(3): 759-764.
- Gadbow, D. 2002. Sagebrush Veteran. *The Missoulian*. 2/26/02.
- Gahr, M. L. 1993. Natural history and burrow and habitat use and home range of the pygmy rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) of Sagebrush Flat, Washington. MS Thesis, University of Washington, Seattle, WA. 126 pps.
- Green, J. S. 1978. Pygmy rabbit and coyote investigations in southeastern Idaho. Ph. D. Dissertation. Brigham Young University. Provo, UT.
- Green, J. S. and J. T. Flinders. 1980. Habitat and dietary relationships of the pygmy rabbit. *Journal of Range Management* 33: 136-142.
- Green, J. S. and J. T. Flinders. 1980a. *Brachylagus idahoensis*. *Mammalian species*. 125:1-4.
- Green, J. S. and J.T. Flinders. 1980b. Habitat and dietary relationships of the pygmy rabbit. *Journal of Range Management*. 33:136-142.
- Green, J. S. and J. T. Flinders. 1981. Alarm call of the pygmy rabbit. *Great Basin Naturalist*. 41(1): 158-160.
- Grinnell, J., J. Dixon and J. M. Linsdale. 1930. Vertebrate history of a section of northern California through the Lassen Peak Region. University of California Publications in Zoology 35: 1-594.
- Grzenda, M. 1996. Pygmy rabbit surveys. MDFWP. August-September 1996.
- Halanych, K. M., and T. J. Robinson. 1997. Phylogenetic relationships of cottontails (*Sylvilagus*, Lagomorpha): congruence of 12S rDNA and cytogenetic data. *Molecular phylogenetics and evolution* 7:294-302. (Abstract only in Brussard 2003).
- Hall, E. R. 1946. *Mammals of Nevada*. University of California Press. Berkeley and Los Angeles.
- Harden, B. and D. Jehl. 2/29/02. Ranchers bristle as gas wells loom on the range. *New York Times*.
- Hann, W. L., J. L. Lyons, M. G. Karl, P. F. Hessburg, R. E. Keane, D. G. Long, J. P. Manakis, C. H. McNicholl, S. G. Leonard, R. A. Gravemeier, and B. G. Smith. 1997. Landscape dynamics of the Basin, in T. M. Quigley and S. J. Arbelbide, eds. An assessment of ecosystem components in the interior Columbia Basin and portions of the

Klamath and Great Basins. USDA Forest Service, PNW-GTR-405. Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Harden, B. and D. Jehl. 12/29/02. Ranchers bristle as gas wells loom on the range. *New York Times*.

Heady, L. T. 1998. Home Range, habitat, and activity patterns of pygmy rabbits (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) in southeast Idaho. MS Thesis. Idaho State University. Pocatello, ID. 72 pps.

Heady, L. T., K. I. Gabler and J. W. Laundre. 2001. Habitat selection by pygmy rabbits in southeast Idaho. BLM Technical Bulletin. No. 01-7.

Herman, S. 2002. Wildlife biology and natural history: time for a reunion. *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 66(4): 2002.

Hibbard, C.W. 1963. The origin of the P3 pattern of *Sylvilagus*, *Caprolagus*, *Oryctolagus* and *Lepus*. *Journal of Mammalogy*. 44:1-15.

Hirawaka, H. 2001. Coprophagy in leporids and other mammalian herbivores. *Mammalian Review*. 31(1):61-80.

Hockett, B. S. 2/24/02. A tale of three caves: late Pleistocene to middle Holocene faunal changes in the Great Basin. Paper presented at the Sundance workshop. Reno, NV.

Hockett, B. and J. Roscoe. 2002. Sagebrush ACEC Proposal (submitted to Dillon BLM).

Hockett, G. 1/24/03. Gallatin Wildlife Association comment letter to Ennis District Ranger Petroni on Antelope Basin/Elk Lake AMP EA.

Holt, R.G. 1975. Taxonomy and distribution of cottontail rabbits, genus *Sylvilagus*, of Utah. MS thesis. University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT. (Abstract only in Brussard 2003).

Idaho Conservation Data Center. Pygmy rabbit occurrences.

Idaho Statesman. 1/6/1997. Associated Press. Pygmy rabbits may hop on endangered list.

Idaho Statesman. Date missing. Idaho bunnies to produce Washington pygmy rabbits.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Hanauska-Brown, L. 2002. Reintroducing pygmy rabbits.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. 1994. *Atlas of Idaho Wildlife*. Figure 1, page 292. Distribution in Idaho of *Brachylagus idahoensis*.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Undated. Map. *Brachylagus idahoensis* pygmy rabbit occurrence records.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. 1998. R. K. Moseley. Idaho Falls National Guard Training Area Inventory. 6 pps.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game. 12/6/02. Letter of IDFG Magic Valley Supervisor Parrish to Edward Guerrero, Jarbidge BLM. Re: Browns Bench Meteorological towers.

Idaho Department of Water Resources. 2003. Aerial Map of Idaho.
www.maps.idwr.state.id.us/wind/MapFrame.htm

Idaho Watersheds v. Hahn. No. 01-35033, D.C. No. CV-97-00519-BLW.

IUCN/SSC Lagomorph Specialist Group. 1996 Red List Categories. Order lagomorpha.
www.ualberta.ca/dhik/lsg/1996red.htm

Jackman, E. R. and R. A. Long. 1965. *The Oregon Desert*. Caxton Printers. Caldwell, ID.

Jacobs, L. 1991. *Waste of the West: Public Land Ranching*. Lynn Jacobs. Tucson, AZ.

Janson, R.G. 1946. A survey of the rabbits of Utah with reference to their classification, distribution, life histories and ecology. MS Thesis. Utah State Agricultural College, Logan, UT. Some pages illegible on microfiche.

Janson, R. C. 2002. The pygmy rabbit from Utah to Montana. University of Montana. Cooperative Wildlife Research Unit. Missoula, MT.

Johnson, M. K. and R. M. Hansen. 1979. Coyote food habits on the Idaho National Engineering laboratory. *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 43(4): 1979.

Jones, G. 2002. The deconstruction of the seismic industry. October 2002.
www.offshore-mag.com

Katzner, T. E. 1994. Winter ecology of the pygmy rabbit in Wyoming. MS. University of Wyoming. Laramie, WY. 124 pps.

Katzner, T. E. and K. L. Parker. 1997. Vegetative characteristics and size of home ranges used by pygmy rabbits (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) during winter. *Journal of Mammalogy*. 78:1063-1072.

Katzner, T. E. and K. L. Harlow. 1998. Long-distance movements from established burrow sites by pygmy rabbits (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) in southwestern Wyoming. *Northwestern Naturalist* 7:72-74.

Katzner, T. E., K. L. Parker and H. H. Harlow. 1997. Metabolism and thermal response in winter-acclimatized pygmy rabbits (*Brachylagus idahoensis*). *Journal of Mammalogy* 78(4):1053-1062.

Knick, S. T. and J. T. Rotenberry. 1995. Landscape characteristics of fragmented shrubsteppe habitats and breeding passerine birds. *Conservation Biology* 9: 1059-1071.

Knick, S. T. and J. T. Rotenberry. 1997. Landscape characteristic of disturbed shrubsteppe habitats in southwestern Idaho (U.S.A.). *Landscape ecology* 12:287-297.

- Knick, S. T., J. T. Rotenberry, and B. Van Horne. 1999. Effects of disturbance on shrub steppe habitats and raptor prey in the Snake River Birds of Prey National Conservation Area, Idaho. Pages 98-99. *In* P.G. Entwhistle and others. Proceedings: sagebrush steppe ecosystems symposium.
- Knick, S. T. and J. T. Rotenberry. 2001. Ghosts of habitats past: contribution of landscape change to current habitats used by shrubland birds. *Ecology* 81(1):220-227.
- Knick, S. T. and J. T. Rotenberry. 2002. Effects of habitat fragmentation on passerine birds breeding in intermountain shrubsteppe. *Studies in Avian Biology* 25:130-140.
- Kurten, B. and E. Anderson. 1972. The fauna of Jaguar Cave. Tebiwa. *Journal of the Idaho State University Museum*. Pocatello, ID.
- Larrison, E. J. 1967. *Guide to Idaho Mammals*. *Journal of the Idaho Academy of Sciences*.
- Lesica, P. and F.W. Allendorf, 1995. When are peripheral populations valuable for conservation? *Conservation Biology*. 9(4): 753-760.
- Lesica, P. and T.H. DeLuca. 1998. Long-term harmful effects of crested wheatgrass on Great Plains grassland ecosystems. *Journal of Soil and Water Conservation*. 51 (5)408-409.
- Lyman, R. L. 1991. Late quarternary biogeography of the pygmy rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) in eastern Washington. *Journal of Mammalogy*, 72(1):110-117.
- Mack, R. N. and J. N. Thompson. 1982. Evolution in steppe with few large, hooved mammals. *American Naturalist*. 119: 757-773.
- McClure, R. 2001. State's pygmy rabbit population is shrinking. *Seattle Post-Intelligencer*. 12/27/01.
- McGee, M. D. Keinath and G. Beauvais. 2002. Survey for vertebrates in the Pinedale Field Office of the USDI BLM (Wyoming). Wyoming Natural Diversity Database.
- Merriam, C. H. 1891. Results of a biological reconnaissance of south-central Idaho. *North American Fauna* 5: 1-416.
- Milton, S. J., W. Richard, J. Dean, M. du Plessis and W. Siegfried. 1994. A conceptual model of arid rangeland degradation. *Bioscience* 44: 70-75.
- Montana Fish Wildlife and Parks. 1995. Progress report. Status of the pygmy rabbit in Montana.
- Montana Fish Wildlife and Parks. 1996. Progress report Status and distribution of the pygmy rabbit in Montana.
- Monsen, S. B. 2000. 1994. The competitive influences of cheatgrass on (*Bromus tectorum*) on site restoration. Pages 35-40. *In* S.B. Monsen and S.G. Kitchen, compilers.

Proc. Ecology and Management of Annual Rangelands. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-313. USDA Forest Service. Intermountain Research Station. Ogden, UT.

Montana Department of Fish Wildlife and Parks. Pygmy rabbit occurrences.

Morris, R.C. 1993. Radionuclide contaminant data for INEL. Unpub. Report.

Nevada Division of Wildlife. 2002. Map. Pygmy rabbit observations.

Nevada Heritage Program. 2002. Map. 109 Mapped sightings of the pygmy rabbit and occurrence records.

Nevada State Office of Energy. 2002. Nevada wind power development strategic plan.

New York Times. 9/30/02. Undermining Environmental Law. Editorial.

Nielsen, J., S. Mcinnis, L. Pollock, H. Rhoads-Weaver and A Shutak. 2002. Renewable energy atlas of the West: A guide to the region's resource potential.

Noss, R. Undated. Ecological effects of roads.

Noss, R.F. 2002. Context matters: considerations for large-scale conservation planning. Society for Conservation Biology. Conservation in practice 3:3 10-19.

Noss, R. F. and A. Cooperrider. 1994. *Saving Nature's Legacy: Protecting and Restoring Biodiversity*. Defenders of Wildlife and Island Press. Washington, DC.

Noss, R. F. and B. Csuti. 1997. Habitat fragmentation. Pages 269-304. In G.K. Meffe and C. Carroll, eds. *Principles of Conservation Biology*. 2nd edition. Sinauer Associates. Sunderland, MA

Noy-Meir, I. 1974. Desert Ecosystems: higher trophic levels. Annual Review Ecology and Systematics 5:195-214.

NPS. 8/10/1999. Letter of Fossil Butte National Monument Manager McGinnis to Jeff Rawson, Kemmerer BLM.

Ohmart, R. D. 1996. Historical and present impacts of livestock grazing on fish and wildlife resources in western riparian habitats. In P.R. Krausman, ed. *Rangeland Wildlife*. Society for Range Management. Denver, CO.

Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife. 1991,1996. Sensitive, threatened and endangered vertebrates of Oregon. Pygmy rabbit. *Brachylagus idahoensis*.

Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2003 Funding proposal.

Oregon Natural Desert Association. 7/26/02. Comments of Mac Lacy to USFWS Upper Columbia Office re: proposed rule for listing of the pygmy rabbit as endangered.

Oregon Natural Heritage Information Center. 2003. Fifty-eight records of pygmy rabbit occurrence in Oregon.

Orr, R. T. 1940. The rabbits of California. Occasional Papers of the California Academy of Sciences. 19:1-227.

Olterman, J. H. and B. J. Verts. 1972. Endangered plants and animals of Oregon. IV. Mammals. Special report. Ore. Agricultural Experiment Station Special Report 364.

OR FOIA. 2002. Oregon BLM FOIA Response Documents. Separate list detailing Oregon FOIA response documents **Attached as Appendix to bibliography.**

Owyhee Canyonlands Coalition. 2000. Legacy Landscape. Owyhee Canyonlands National Monument proposal. Boise, ID.

Paige, C. and S. A. Ritter. 1999. Birds in a sagebrush sea: managing sagebrush habitats for bird communities. Partners in Flight. Western Working Group.

Pellant, M. and C. Hall. 1994. Distribution of two exotic grasses on intermountain rangelands: status in 1992. Pages 109-112. *In* S. B. Monsen and S. G. Kitchen, compilers. Proc. Ecology and Management of Annual Rangelands. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-313. USDA Forest Service. Intermountain Research Station. Ogden, UT.

Peters, E. F. and S. C. Bunting. 1994. Pages 31-36. *In* S. B. Monsen and S. G. Kitchen, compilers. Proc. Ecology and Management of Annual Rangelands. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-313. USDA Forest Service. Intermountain Research Station. Ogden, UT.

Peterson, J. G. 1995. Ecological implications of sagebrush manipulation. MDFWP. Wildlife Management Division. 49 pps.. On-line version:
www.fwp.state.mt.us/insidefwp/library/sagebrushbulletin.asp

Pickford, G. D. 1932. The influence of continued promiscuous burning on spring-fall ranges in Utah. Ecology 13 (2): 159-171.

Pringle, T. 2003. 1/15/03 e-mail to K. Fite re: Sheldon NWR pygmy rabbits.

Pritchett, C. L., J. A. Nilson, M. P. Coffeen, and H. D. Smith. 1987. Pygmy rabbits in the Colorado River drainage. Great Basin Naturalist. 47(2):231-233.

Quigley, T. M. and S. J. Arbelbide, eds. 1997. An assessment of ecosystem components in the Interior Columbia Basin and portions of the Klamath and Great Basins. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-405. USDA. FS. Portland, OR.

Quigley, T. M. and H. Bigler-Cole. 1997. Highlighted scientific findings of the Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project. USDA Pacific Northwest Research Station. Portland, OR.

Quigley, T. M., K. M. Lee, and S. J. Arbelbide, eds. 1997. Evaluation of the environmental impact statement alternatives by the science integration team. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-406. USDA GS. Portland, OR.

Rauscher, R. L. 1997. Status and distribution of the pygmy rabbit in Montana. MFWP Report. WDFW. Bozeman, MT. 19 pps.

- Rauscher, R. L. 2000. Species accounts of selected Bureau of Land Management Sensitive Status Species in Montana. Pages 361-369. MDFW Nongame Program. Bozeman, MT.
- Rich, T. and M. J. Wisdom. 2001. Broad scale habitat trends for priority land birds in sagebrush steppe of the Interior Columbia River Basin. Paper presented at the Owyhee Canyonlands symposium. November 11, 2001. Boise, ID.
- Ricketts, T.H., E. Dinerstein, D.M. Olson, C.J. Loucks. 1999. Conservation status of North American ecoregions. *Terrestrial Ecoregions of North America: a Conservation Assessment*. World Wildlife Fund. Island Press, Washington, DC.
- Roberts, H. B. 1999. Project Update. The mini-bunny of Idaho's sagebrush foothills. In: *Idaho's Watchable Wildlife*. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Boise, ID.
- Roberts, H. B. 1997. Survey of pygmy rabbit distribution, numbers and habitat use in the Lemhi Resource Area, Lemhi County, Idaho. BLM Report.
- Roberts, H. B. 1998. Survey of pygmy rabbit distribution, numbers and habitat use in the Lemhi Resource Area, Lemhi County, Idaho. BLM Report.
- Roberts, H. B. 2001. Survey of pygmy rabbit distribution, numbers and habitat use in Lemhi and Custer counties, Idaho. BLM Technical Bulletin No. 01-11.
- Roberts, H. B. 2002. Status of the pygmy rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) in Idaho. (Draft).
- Robertson, J. H. 1971. Changes on a sagebrush-grass range in Nevada ungrazed for 30 years. *J. Range Management*. 24:397-400.
- Rosmarino, Nicole. 2002. Letter to APHIS/WS Mark Collinge. Bibliography included.
- Saab, V. A., C. E. Bock, T. D. Rich and D. S. Dobkin. 1995. Livestock grazing effects in western North America. Pages 11-353 in Martin, T.E. and D.M. Finch, eds. *Ecology and management of Neotropical migratory birds: a synthesis and review of critical issues*.
- Saab, V. A. and T. D. Rich. 1997. Large-scale conservation assessment for neotropical migratory land birds in the Interior Columbia River Basin. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-399. USDA Forest Service. Portland, OR.
- Sands, A. R., S. Sather-Blair and V. A. Saab, 2000. Sagebrush-steppe wildlife: historical and current perspectives. Pages 27-35 in P. G. Entwistle, A. M. DeBolt, J. H. Kaltenecker, and K. Steenhof. Effects of disturbance on shrub steppe habitats and raptor prey in the Snake River Birds of Prey National Conservation Area, Idaho. Proceedings: sagebrush steppe ecosystems symposium. BLM Publication. Boise, ID.
- Schantz, V. S. 1947. Extension of the range of *Brachylagus idahoensis*. *Journal of Mammalogy*. 28(2):187-188.

- Sevareid, J. H. 1950. The pigmy rabbit (*Sylvilagus idahoensis*) in Mono County, California. *Journal of Mammalogy* 31(1):1-4.
- SF Gate*. 1/18/03. Limited bunny love slows pygmy rabbit breeding program.
- Shogren, E. 2002. 1/24/02. More thorough review ordered for Utah drilling. *Los Angeles Times*.
- Siegel, N. S. 2002. Ecology of pygmy rabbits at Sagebrush Flat in central Washington. MS, Washington State University. Pullman, WA.
- Siegel, N. S., L. A. Shipley and R. D. Sayler. 2002. Ecology and conservation of pygmy rabbits in the shrub-steppe of eastern Washington. Society for Conservation Biology Annual Meeting. Britain. July, 2002. Abstract.
- Soule, M. E. (ed.). 1986. *Conservation Biology: The Science of Scarcity and Diversity*. Sinauer Associates, Sunderland, MA.
- Soule, M. E. 1999. An unflinching vision: networks of people for networks of wild lands. *Wild Earth* 9(4): 38-46.
- Spokesman-Review* article from Earth Crash. Scientists struggle to save Washington pygmy rabbit from extinction due to agriculture after 6 of 7 remaining colonies disappeared last winter, leaving only 100 of the critically endangered rabbits.
- Stephenson, S. N. 1966. Mammals of the Paunsagunt Plateau. *Great Basin Naturalist*. 24:43-44.
- Steward, J. S. 1938. Basin-Plateau aboriginal socio-political groups. Smithsonian Institution. Bureau of American Ethnology. Bulletin 120. 346 pp.
- Stohlgren, T. J., Y. Otsuki, C. A. Villa, M. Lee and J. Belnap. 2001. Patterns of plant invasions: a case example in native species hotspots and rare habitats. *Biological Invasions* 3:37-50. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Netherlands.
- Thomas, C. D. 1993. Extinction, colonization and metapopulations: environmental tracking by rare species. *Conservation Biology* 8: 373-378.
- Thomas, V. G. 1987. Similar winter energy strategies of grouse, hares and rabbits northern biomes. *Oikos*. 50: 206-212.
- Trimble, S. T. 1989. *The Sagebrush Ocean*. University of Nevada Press. Reno, NV. 248 pps.
- Vale, T. R. 1975. Presettlement vegetation in the sage-bunchgrass area of the Intermountain West. *Journal of Range Management*. 28: 32-36.
- Verts, B. J. and Carraway. 1998. *Land Mammals of Oregon*. University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.
- Upper Green River Council. 2002. Wyoming's Upper Green River Valley.

US Air Force. 1998. Enhanced Training in Idaho EIS.

USDA FS. 2001. Caribou-Targhee Forest. DEIS for the Curlew National Grasslands.

USDA FS. 2001. EA for South Hayden and Little Sawmill allotments.

USDA FS. 2002. Salmon-Challis National Forest noxious weed DEIS.

USDA FS. 10/2002. Pacfish/Infish Field Review. Challis, ID.

USDA FS. 2002. Leadore Ranger District. Environmental Assessment for the South Hayden and Little Sawmill allotments. CRMP.

USDA FS. 2002. Humboldt-Toiyabe Forest. Mountain City Ranger District Decision Memo. Wood Gulch Exploration Project.

USDA FS. 2003. Schedule of Proposed Actions. Tonopah Ranger District. Cloverdale/Reese River Livestock authorization.

USDA FS. 2003. Mountain City Ranger District Scoping for Rocky Gulch Plan of Operations.

USDA/USDI 1996. Status of the Interior Columbia Basin. Summary of scientific findings. PNW-GTR-385. Pacific Northwest Research Station. Portland, OR.

USDOE.EIS 2002. (Pages available on internet). Ecological Resources. 4-54 to 4-64.

US DOE/USDI BLM. 1999. Press Release. 74,000 acres of unique habitat to be conserved.

USDI BLM. 1987. Elko Resource Management Plan. Record of Decision.

USDI BLM. 1987. Lemhi Resource Management Plan.

USDI. BLM. 1988. Blackstock SRMA/Little Squaw Creek recreation site EA project #8448.

USDI BLM. 1994. Bennett Hills DEIS. BLM Shoshone District.

USDI BLM. 1996. Kemmerer Field Office. Lost Creek cooperative management plan.

USDI BLM. 1994-1995. Battle Mountain BLM Wildlife Summaries for Argenta, Black Point, Dr Creek, JD, Lucky C, Porter Canyon, Santa Fe-Ferguson, Seven Mile, South Smith Creek, Three Mile allotments. Also some utilization sheets attached. Nevada BLM FOIA response.

USDI BLM. 1999. Bishop Field Office. Fiscal Year 1999 NEPA projects.

USDI BLM. 1999. Kemmerer Field Office. Cumberland/Uinta allotment cooperative management plan. EA WY090-EA99-023.

USDI BLM. 1999. Kemmerer FO. Cumberland/Uinta allotment EA for County Line fence. EA WY090-EA99-50.

USDI BLM. 1999. Owyhee Proposed Resource Management Plan/FEIS.

USDI BLM. 1999. Owyhee Resource Management Plan. ROD.

USDI BLM. 2000. Elko District Office. Burned Area Emergency Rehabilitation Wildlife assessment, and Appendix: Threatened and candidate and species of concern that may occur in the area of Elko BLM District and portions of Elko, Eureka, and Lander Counties, Nevada.

USDI BLM. 2000. Elko Field Office. Owyhee Allotment evaluation.

USDI BLM.2000. Ely District. Ely District Managed Natural and Prescribed Fire Plan.

USDI BLM.2000. Ely District. Programmatic EA for the Ely District Managed Natural and Prescribed Fire Plan. EA NV-040-00-020.

USDI BLM. 2000. Owyhee Resource Area. Succor Creek EA.

USDI BLM. 11/00. Nevada FOIA response documents. BLM conversation record with Larry Teske NDOW re: Battle Mountain pygmy rabbit occurrence.

USDI BLM. 2000. Nevada Sage Grouse and Sagebrush Ecosystem Guidelines.

USDI BLM. 2000. Nevada Management Guidelines for sage grouse and sagebrush ecosystems in Nevada.

USDI BLM. 2000. Salmon Field Office. EA and Notice of Manager's Final Grazing decision for the Hawley Creek allotment.

USDI BLM. 2000. Salmon Field Office. Hawley Creek allotment. EA. ID-085-2007.

USDI BLM. 2000. Salmon Field Office. Hawley Creek allotment. Notice of Field Managers Final Grazing Decision.

USDI BLM. 2000. Salt Lake Field Office. EA UT-020-2001-0073. Grazing permit renewals for winter sheep allotments in Box Elder County.

USDI BLM. 2000. Salt Lake Field Office. EA-UT-020-01-72. Grazing permit renewals for winter cattle allotments.

USDI. BLM. 2000. Wyoming State Office. Information Bulletin WY-2001-004. Review of draft Wyoming BLM sensitive species list/ BLM State Director's sensitive species list.

USDI BLM. 2001. Challis Field Office. Mahogany Ditch Pipeline EA ID-040-96016.

USDI BLM. 2001. Challis Field Office. Field Managers Final Decision authorizing Mahogany Ditch Pipeline EA ID-040-96016.

USDI BLM. 2001. Dillon Field Office. East Grasshopper analysis.

USDI BLM. 2001. Dillon Field Office. Roe West change in season, class of livestock, range improvements, activity. EA MT-050-01-01.

USDI BLM. 2001. Ely District. Ely urban interface project, BLM and USFS, Ely, NV.

USDI BLM. 2001. Ely District. Mount Wilson urban interface project.

USDI BLM. 2001. Idaho Falls District. Letter of Manager Kraayenbrink to Hausrath. 6/27/01.

USDI. BLM. 2001. Kemmerer Field Office. NEPA Log.

USDI BLM. 2001. Lakeview District prescribed fire.
www.or.blm.gov/Lakeview/whatwedo/prescribed_fire.htm

USDI BLM. 2001. Nevada State Office. Western Great Basin large fires for 2001.

USDI BLM. 2001. Nevada State Office. Western Great Basin Area 2001 Fire summary statistics.

USDI BLM. 2001. Lower Snake River District BLM Owyhee Field Office. Notice of Field Manager's Final Grazing Decision for the Succor Creek and Baltzor FFR| allotments.

USDI BLM. 2001. Salmon Field Office. Lemhi RMP amendment and ROD.

USDI BLM. 6/27/01. Upper Snake River District. Letter of Manager Joe Kraayenbrink to CHD Katherine Hausrath.

USDI BLM. 2001. Vale BLM SEORMP Appendix F. Wildlife habitat descriptions and considerations.

USDI. BLM. 2001. Washington DC. Implementation of the National Energy Policy. Information Bulletin 2001-138.

USDI/BLM. 2002. Alturas Field Office. NEPA 2002.

USDI BLM. 2002. Battle Mountain Field Office. Battle Mountain Programmatic Geothermal Leasing and Exploration Shoshone-Eureka planning area EA, FONSI, and Appendix B: Geothermal exploration and development practices, from regional analysis of geothermal leasing in the Shoshone Resource Area, 1974.

USDI BLM. 2002. Battle Mountain and Elko BLM. Falcon to Gonder 345 kV Transmission Project.

USDI BLM. 2002. Battle Mountain District. FOIA response. Allotments with Pygmy Rabbits (based on 1994-1995 Wildlife Summaries).

USDI BLM. 9/13/02. California State Office FOIA response.

USDI BLM. 2002. Challis Field Office. Memo. Burnt Creek end of year monitoring.

USDI BLM. 2002. Elko Field Office. Sheep allotment Complex, Owyhee allotment, Big Springs allotment. Multiple Use Decisions (MUDs).

USDI. BLM. 2002. Eagle Lake Field Office. D.J. Armentrout and D.M. Bush. Preliminary habitat analysis for the pygmy rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) within the Modoc Plateau Region of the Great Basin province of northeastern California and northwestern Nevada. Also Map.

USDI BLM. 2002. Owyhee Final Multiple Use Decision. BLM/EK/PL-2002/001.

USDI BLM. 2002. Ely Field Office. Water haul documents.

USDI BLM. 2002. Four Rivers Field Office. NCA Standards and Guides Assessments. Sunnyside Winter allotment, others.

USDI BLM. Idaho. 12/16/02. Pygmy Rabbit Meeting Notes.

USDI BLM. 2002. Idaho Falls Field Office. Hawley Mountain EA and Notice of Final Decision.

USDI BLM. 2002. Idaho State Office. Instruction Memo ID-2002-031. A strategy for prioritizing fuels management, restoration, and vegetation treatment projects.

USDI BLM. 12/16/02. Idaho State Office. Pygmy rabbit meeting notes.

USDI BLM. 2002. Jarbidge Field Office. Jarbidge sage grouse conservation plan (Draft). Jarbidge sage grouse local working group.

USDI BLM. 2002. Kemmerer Field Office. NEPA documents register.

USDI BLM. 2002. Kemmerer Field Office. Rock Creek allotment management plan revision. EA WY090-EA00-054.

USDI BLM. 2002. National Science and Technology Center. A legacy of land treatments.

USDI BLM. 2002. National Science and Technology Center. B. Kindschy, A Logosz, C. McBurney, R. Mertens and E. Spang. Eastern Oregon: The Vale Project. Report.

USDI BLM. 2002. Nevada Geothermal Press Release.

USDI BLM. 2002. Oregon State Office. Documents in response to statewide pygmy rabbit FOIA.

USDI BLM. 2002. Pinedale Field Office. Pinedale anticline DEIS. Figure 5-1, Table 5-1.

USDI BLM. 2002. Salmon Field Office. Lemhi Land Use Plan amendment.

USDI BLM. 2002. Shoshone Field Office. Draft amendments to Shoshone Field Office Land Use Plans. EA ID-076-2002-0004.

USDI BLM. 2002. Upper Snake River District. Notice of Intent to prepare a Fire, Fuels and Related Vegetation Management Direction Plan. 67 FR 35, 8034-8035.

USDI BLM. 2002. Upper Snake River District. Fire, Fuels, and Related Vegetation Management Direction Plan, and Map.

USDI. BLM. 2002. Upper Snake River District. Idaho Falls Field Office. Big Desert Fuelbreaks EA.

USDI BLM. 2002. Upper Snake River District. 2002. Wildfires.

USDI BLM. 2002. Upper Snake River District. Map. Plant Communities.

USDI BLM. 2002. Upper Snake River District. INEEL Sagebrush Steppe Ecosystem Reserve.

USDI BLM. 7/5/02. Utah State Office letter to Fite. Response to CHD FOIA request.

USDI BLM. 2002. Washington, DC. National Instruction Memorandum No. 2003-058. Rangeland administration – sustaining working landscapes and grazing rules revision team.

USDI BLM. Washington, DC. 2002/3. Instruction Memorandum 2003-020. Interim wind energy development policy.

USDI BLM. 2002. Washington DC. Vegetation EIS. Scoping.
www.blm.gov/weeds/eis/vegeis.

USDI. BLM. 2002. Westwide Vegetation/Weed EIS Process. Response of Brian Amme to Conservationist Alternative on BLM

USDI BLM. 2002. Wyoming State Office. Wyoming sagebrush guidelines.

USDI BLM. 2002. Wyoming State Office. Press Release” Wyoming BLM Hosts Cheatgrass Conference”.

USDI BLM. 2003. Alturas Field Office. NEPA 2003.

USDI BLM. 2003. Battle Mountain BLM Field Office Project and Planning Schedule.

USDI BLM. 2003. Challis and Salmon Field Office. Schedule of Projects and NEPA documentation.

USDI BLM. 2003. Dillon Field Office. Upper Horse Prairie watershed assessment executive summary and authorized officer’s determination.

USDI BLM. 2003. Elko Field Office. Elko BLM Fire Homepage.
www.nv.blm.gov/Elko/fire/default.htm

USDI BLM. 2003. Elko Field Office. Agreement for fire closure and management on the 25 allotment.

USD. BLM. 2003. Elko. The Bones. www.nv.blm.gov/Elko/cultural/part2.htm

USDI BLM. 2003. Idaho Falls Field Office. Permit Renewal for WBW allotment. EA ID-074-03-0010.

USDI BLM. Idaho State Office. 2003. FOIA response. FOIA fee waiver denial.

USDI BLM. 2003. Jarbidge Field Office. EA 03-019. (Motorcycle race).

USDI BLM. 2003. Kemmerer Field Office. Press Release. Kemmerer BLM closes winter range areas to protect big game populations.

USDI BLM. 2003. Nevada BLM. Western Great Basin Large Fires for 2002.

USDI. BLM. 2003. Pinedale Field Office. Infinity Oil and Gas of Wyoming, Inc. and Williams Production Company South Piney Natural gas development project. Scoping Notice.

USDI BLM. 2003. Rock Springs Field Office. Jack Morrow Hills SEIS.

USDI BLM. 2003. Rock Springs Field Office. NEPA register.

USDI BLM. 2003. Rock Springs Field Office. February 7, 2003 FOIA response of Manager Ted Murphy.

USDI BLM. 2003. Salmon Field Office. EA ID-085-02-0021. Pass Creek exclosure fence.

USDI BLM. 2003. Utah Drought posting "Natural Resource managers form partnership to assess and mitigate drought impacts". www.ut.blm.gov

USDI BLM. 2003. Washington DC. Press Release on renewable energy report.

USDI BLM. 2003. Westwide Vegetation/Weed EIS update. Vol. 2, no.1.

USDI BLM. 2003. Winnemucca Field Office Project and Planning Schedule.

USDI BLM. 2003. Wyoming State Office. FOIA response to CHD.

USDI BLM. Undated. Kemmerer Field Office. Proposed Pipeline for Mountain Gas Resources.

USDI BLM. Undated. Susanville RAC NEPA.

USDI. BLM/IDARNG. 1996. Effects of military training and fire on the Snake River Birds of Prey National Conservation Area. Res. Proj. Final Report. USDI Geological Services Division. Snake River Field Station. Boise, ID.

USDOE/USDI BLM. 2003. Assessing the potential for renewable energy on public lands. DOE-GO-102003-1704. www.osti.gov/bridge

USDI/USDOE. 2003. Assessing the potential for renewable energy on public lands. Information. Questions and answers fact sheet.

US Drought Monitor. 2003. www.drought.unl.edu/dm

USDI FWS. 1994. Reno Field Office. Status Summary. *Brachylagus idahoensis*.

USDI FWS. 2/29/99. Memo/Letter of Wyoming Field Office Supervisor Mike Long to Kemmerer BLM FO Manager Jeff Rawson.

USD FWS. 2002. Proposed critical habitat for bull trout.

USDI FWS. 2002. Proposed recovery plan for bull trout.

USDI FWS. 2002. Birds of conservation concern. Division of Migratory Bird Management. Arlington, VA.

USDI FWS. 2002. Sheldon-Hart pygmy rabbit surveys information from mid-90s.

USDI FWS. 2002. Grant proposal for Sheldon NWR pygmy rabbit study.

Utah Natural Heritage Program. Pygmy rabbit occurrence.

Verts, B. J. and L. N. Carraway. 1998. Family Leporidae-rabbits and hares (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) Merriam, pygmy rabbit. Pages 128-131 in *Land Mammals of Oregon*. University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.

Warheit, K. L. 2001. Genetic diversity and population differentiation of pygmy rabbits. (*Brachylagus idahoensis*). WDFW. Wildlife Research Division. Olympia, WA.

Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 1993. Draft. Status of the pygmy rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) in Washington. WDFW. Olympia, WA.

Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 1995. Washington State Recovery Plan for the pygmy rabbit. Wildlife Management Program. Olympia, WA.

Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. June 29, 2001. Responses to ISRP questions for project 25042: Pygmy rabbit recovery –captive breeding

Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2001. Addendum to the Washington state recovery plan for the pygmy rabbit. Wildlife Management Program, WDFW, Olympia, WA. 18 pps.

Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2001. Fish and Wildlife Science. Captive breeding program offers hope for country's smallest native rabbit.

Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. Fish and Wildlife Science. 2003?. Interview with John Pierce. www.wa.gov/WDFW/science/up_close/j_pierce.html

- Webb, R. 2000. Status Review and Petition to List the Gunnison Sage Grouse (*Centrocercus minimus*). Unpublished Report.
- Weiss, N. T. and B. J. Verts. 1984. Habitat and distribution of pygmy rabbits in Oregon. *Great Basin Naturalist* 22: 563-571.
- Weiss, R. 1/28/02. West Nile's widening toll. Impacts on North American wildlife far worse than on humans. *The Washington Post*.
- Welch, B. L. 2002. *Big Sagebrush: A Sea Fragmented into Lakes, Puddles and Ponds*. Monograph. In press.
- Welch, B. L. and C. Criddle. 2002. Countering misinformation concerning big sagebrush. In press.
- Wentworth, S. 2002. \$1.3 million pegged to save pygmy rabbit. *Tri-City Herald*.
- West, N. E. 2000. Synecology and disturbance regimes of sagebrush steppe ecosystems. Pages 15-26 *In* P. G. Entwistle, A. M. DeBolt, J. H. Kaltenecker, and K. Steenhof. Effects of disturbance on shrub steppe habitats and raptor prey in the Snake River Birds of Prey National Conservation Area, Idaho. Proceedings: sagebrush steppe ecosystems symposium. BLM Publication. Boise, ID.
- Western Environmental Research Associates. Final Report. 1980. Inventory of threatened, endangered and sensitive mammal species in the Burley BLM District.
- Western Watersheds Project. 10/7/02. Appeal of grazing decisions of Salt Lake Field Office Manager Carpenter for grazing permit renewal (Box Elder County).
- Whisenant, S. G. 1990. Changing fire frequencies on Idaho's the Snake River Plains: ecological and management implications. Pages. 4-10 *in* E.D. McArthur, T.D. Romney, S.D. Smith and P.T. Tuller, eds. Proceedings of a symposium on cheatgrass invasion, shrub die-off, and other aspects of shrub biology and management. Intermountain Research Station, Ogden, UT.
- White, C. and Bartels, P. 2002. A Pygmy rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) survey on Idaho Bureau of Land Management Public Lands Burley Field Office Area. USDI BLM.
- White, S. M., J. T. Flinders and B. L. Welch, 1982. Preference of pygmy rabbits (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) for various populations of big sagebrush (*Artemisia tridentata*). *Journal of Range Management*. 35:724-726.
- Wik, P. 2002. Ecology of greater sage grouse in Owyhee County. MS Thesis. University of Idaho. Moscow, ID.
- Wilcove, 1987. From fragmentation to extinction. *Natural Areas Journal*. 7(1):23-29.
- Wilde, D. B. 1978. A population analysis of the pygmy rabbit (*Sylvilagus idahoensis*) on the INEL site. Ph. D. Dissertation. Idaho State University. Pocatello, ID. 172 pps.

Wilde, D. B. 1981. Pygmy rabbit reproduction: possible modification by drought conditions. Pages 559-571 *In* K. Myers and C.D. MacInnes (eds.) Proceedings of the World Lagomorph Conference held in Guelph, Ontario, August 1979. 983 p.

Wilde, D., J. S. Fisher and B. Keller, 1976. A demographic analysis of the pygmy rabbit, *Sylvilagus idahoensis*. 1975 Progress Report. Idaho National Engineering Laboratory Site Radioecology - ecology programs. Pages 88-105 *in* O.D. Markham, ed. U.S. Energy Res. and Development Administration, Idaho Falls. 205 pps.

Wilderness Society and others. Undated. Unnatural disasters.

Wisdom, M. J., R. S. Holthausen, B. C. Wales, D. C. Lee, C. D. Hargis, V. A. Saab, W. J. Hann, T. D. Rich, M. M. Rowland, W. J. Murphy and M. R. Eames. 1998. Source habitats for terrestrial vertebrates of focus in the interior Columbia Basin: broad-scale trends and management implications. USDA Forest Service. Pacific Northwest Research Station 1096 pages.

Wolfe, M. L. 2002. Pygmy rabbits in Utah. Pages 22-23 *in* *Wildlife Review*, Autumn 2002. Utah Division of Wildlife Resources.

Wuerthner, G. and M. Matteson, eds. 2002. *Welfare Ranching: The Subsidized Destruction of the American West*. Island Press. Washington. Published by the Foundation for Deep Ecology.

Wyoming Game and Fish Department. 1996. Nongame bird and mammal plan: a plan for inventories and management of nongame birds and mammals in Wyoming. Pygmy rabbit. *Brachylagus idahoensis*.

Wyoming Game and Fish Department. 1999. Letter of WGFD Deputy Director Bill Wichers to Jeff Rawson, Kemmerer FO re: Cumberland/Uinta and Rock Creek allotments.

Wyoming Game and Fish Department. 2003. E-mail of Martin Grenier to Katie Fite.

Wyoming Game and Fish Department. Pygmy rabbit occurrences.

The Wyoming Gap Analysis Final Report. Undated. Chapter 5, www.sdvc.uwyo.edu/wbn/chap5.html,

Yensen (Quinney), D. 1982. A grazing history of southwestern Idaho. BLM publication.

Young, J.A. 1994. History and use of semiarid plant communities – changes in vegetation. Pages 5-8 *in* S.B. Monsen and S.G. Kitchen, eds. Proceedings – ecology and management of annual rangelands. Intermountain Research Station. Ogden, UT.

Young, J. A. 2000. Historical sagebrush ecosystems: human influences. Pages 36-37 *in* P. G. Entwistle, A. M. DeBolt, J. H. Kaltenecker, and K. Steenhof, eds. Effects of disturbance on shrub steppe habitats and raptor prey in the Snake River Birds of Prey National Conservation Area, Idaho. Proceedings: sagebrush steppe ecosystems symposium. BLM Publication. Boise, ID.

Zereloff, S. I. 1988. *Mammals of the Intermountain West*. University of Utah Press. Salt Lake City, UT.

Personal Communications

Miriam Austin, Red Willow Research, Biologist
Peggy Bartels, Burley BLM Biologist
Dr. Gary Beauvais, Wyoming Natural Diversity Database
Stew Churchwell, Greenfire Ranch Manager
John Doremus, Lower Snake River District Biologist
Steve Goddard, Idaho Sportsman
Chuck Harris, Idaho Department of Fish and Game Biologist
Glen Hockett, Gallatin Wildlife Federation
Keene Hueftle, Interested Citizen and Sagebrush Aficionado
Reuel Janson, Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks, Biologist
Jim Jeffers, Nevada Division of Wildlife Biologist
Clay Kite, Fossil Butte National Monument
Jim Klott, Jarbidge BLM Biologist
Jon Marvel, Western Watersheds Project
Dave McGinnis, Fossil Butte National Monument
Andy Ogden, Biologist, Idaho Department of Fish and Game
Bob Roscoe, Dillon BLM Biologist
Mike Stamm, Battle Mountain BLM Biologist

Also, thank you to Todd Katzner for responding to some e-mail questions.

Assistance on Petition

Thanks to Craig Criddle, Hilarie Engle, Kathl Whitacre and Gene Bray for tracking down references and other kinds of assistance in wrestling with scientific and agency information. Jacob Smith Todd Tucci and Miriam Austin provided helpful comments along the way. When I began this effort, I estimated it would take 2 months and entail around 100 pages. Instead, because of the overwhelming threats faced by the pygmy rabbit, this petition ended up being a 4 month immersion – during which phone calls have gone unanswered and many bad agency projects unappealed.